



BEARFACTS 1996 – 2006

Cumberland , Maine [23005]

Cumberland is one of 16 counties in Maine. It is part of the [Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME \(MSA\)](#). Its 2006 population of 274,520 ranked 1st in the state.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 2006 Cumberland had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$40,423. This PCPI ranked 1st in the state and was 126 percent of the state average, \$32,095, and 110 percent of the national average, \$36,714. The 2006 PCPI reflected an increase of 4.7 percent from 2005. The 2005-2006 state change was 3.7 percent and the national change was 5.6 percent. In 1996 the PCPI of Cumberland was \$26,090 and ranked 1st in the state. The 1996-2006 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 4.5 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.2 percent and for the nation was 4.3 percent.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 2006 Cumberland had a total personal income (TPI) of \$11,096,926*. This TPI ranked 1st in the state and accounted for 26.3 percent of the state total. In 1996 the TPI of Cumberland was \$6,650,305* and ranked 1st in the state. The 2006 TPI reflected an increase of 4.8 percent from 2005. The 2005-2006 state change was 3.9 percent and the national change was 6.7 percent. The 1996-2006 average annual growth rate of TPI was 5.3 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.8 percent and for the nation was 5.4 percent.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Cumberland. In 2006 net earnings accounted for 67.9 percent of TPI (compared with 65.2 in 1996); dividends, interest, and rent were 18.3 percent (compared with 21.3 in 1996); and personal current transfer receipts were 13.8 percent (compared with 13.5 in 1996). From 2005 to 2006 net earnings increased 4.8 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 7.2 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 1.9 percent. From 1996 to 2006 net earnings increased on average 5.7 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 3.7 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 5.5 percent.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Cumberland increased from \$9,413,432* in 2005 to \$9,796,086* in 2006, an increase of 4.1 percent. The 2005-2006 state change was 4.0 percent and the national change was 5.7 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1996 estimate of \$5,662,961* to the 2006 estimate was 5.6 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.0 percent and for the nation was 5.5 percent.

**Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

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